



	End of		XhoI		EcoRI
	<u>DsRed-Express2</u>				<u>BstBI</u>
3473	CTG TTC CAG	TCC GGA CTC AGA	TCT CGA GCT CAA	GCT TCG AAT	TCT
		ApaI	BamHI		
		SmaI/XmaI		Stop	Stop
3518	GCA GTC GAC GGT ACC GCG GGC CCG GGA	TCC ACC GGA	TCT AGA	TAA	
	Stop				
3563	CTG ATC				

pLVX-DsRed-Express2-C1 Vector Map and Multiple Cloning Site (MCS).

Description

pLVX-DsRed-Express2-C1 is an HIV-1-based, lentiviral expression vector that allows you to express your gene of interest fused to DsRed-Express2, a mutant fluorescent protein derived from the tetrameric *Discosoma sp.* red fluorescent protein, DsRed (1). Genes cloned into the multiple cloning site (MCS), located at the C-terminal end of the DsRed-Express2 coding sequence, are expressed as C-terminal DsRed-Express2 fusion proteins. Expression of the fusion protein is driven by the constitutively active human cytomegalovirus immediate early promoter ($P_{CMV IE}$), located just upstream of the DsRed-Express2 coding sequence. Lentiviral particles derived from the vector allow the expression of DsRed-Express2 fusion proteins in virtually any cell type, including primary cells. The unmodified vector expresses DsRed-Express2, and may be used to produce marker virus to optimize infection protocols.

pLVX-DsRed-Express2-C1 contains all of the viral processing elements necessary for the production of replication-incompetent lentivirus, as well as elements to improve viral titer, transgene expression, and overall vector function. The woodchuck hepatitis virus posttranscriptional regulatory element (WPRE) promotes RNA processing events and enhances nuclear export of viral and transgene RNA (2), leading to increased viral titers from packaging cells, and enhanced expression of your gene of interest in target cells. In addition, the vector includes a Rev-response element (RRE), which further increases viral titers by enhancing the transport of unspliced viral RNA out of the nucleus (3). Finally, pLVX-DsRed-Express2-C1 also contains a central polypurine tract/central termination sequence element (cPPT/CTS). During target cell infection, this element creates a central DNA flap that increases nuclear import of the viral genome, resulting in improved vector integration and more efficient transduction (4).

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In addition to lentiviral elements, pLVX-DsRed-Express2-C1 contains a puromycin resistance gene (Puro^r) under the control of the murine phosphoglycerate kinase (PGK) promoter (P_{PGK}) for the selection of stable transductants. The vector also contains a pUC origin of replication and an *E. coli* ampicillin resistance gene (Amp^r) for propagation and selection in bacteria.

Use

To construct a fusion protein, the gene of interest must be cloned into pLVX-DsRed-Express2-C1 so that it is in-frame with the DsRed-Express2 coding sequence. The inserted sequence does not require an initiation codon (ATG) or a stop codon (TAA, TAG, TGA); however, if you don't want to use the stop codons downstream of the MCS (see map), you can add a stop codon to the end of your gene of interest.

The fusion protein is constitutively expressed when pLVX-DsRed-Express2-C1 is transduced into target cells. Before the vector can be transduced, however, it must be transfected into 293T packaging cells with our Lenti-X™ HT Packaging System (Cat. Nos. 632160 and 632161). This packaging system allows you to safely produce high titer, infectious, replication-incompetent, VSV-G pseudotyped lentiviral particles that can infect a wide range of cell types, including non-dividing and primary cells (5).

Location of Features

- 5' LTR: 1–635
- PBS (primer binding site): 636–653
- Ψ (packaging signal): 685–822
- RRE (Rev-response element): 1303–1536
- cPPT/CTS (central polypurine tract/central termination sequence): 2028–2151
- P_{CMVIE} (human cytomegalovirus immediate early promoter): 2185–2787
- DsRed-Express2 fluorescent protein gene: 2807–3481
- MCS (multiple cloning site): 3495–3547
- P_{PGK} (phosphoglycerate kinase promoter): 3571–4079
- Puro^r (puromycin resistance gene): 4100–4699
- WPRE (woodchuck posttranscriptional regulatory element): 4713–5304
- 3' LTR: 5507–6143
- pUC origin of replication: 6613–7286 (complementary)
- Amp^r (ampicillin resistance gene; β-lactamase): 7431–8427 (complementary)

Selection of Stable Transfectants

- Selectable marker: plasmid confers resistance to puromycin.

Propagation in *E. coli*

- Suitable host strains: DH5α™, DH10B and other general purpose strains.
- Selectable marker: plasmid confers resistance to ampicillin (100 µg/ml) in *E. coli* hosts.
- *E. coli* replication origin: ColE1
- Copy number: high

Excitation and emission maxima of DsRed-Express2

- Excitation maximum = 554 nm
- Emission maximum = 591 nm

Notes:

The vector sequence was compiled from information in the sequence databases, published literature, and other sources, together with partial sequences obtained by Clontech. This vector has not been completely sequenced.

The viral supernatants produced by this lentiviral vector could contain potentially hazardous recombinant virus. Due caution must be exercised in the production and handling of recombinant lentivirus. Appropriate NIH, regional, and institutional guidelines apply.

References

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5. Wu, X. *et al.* (2000) *Mol. Ther.* **2**(1):47–55.

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The RCFP's (including DsRedExpress and DsRedExpress2) are covered by one or more of the following U.S. patent Nos. 7,166,444; 7,157,565; 7,217,789; 7,338,784; 7,338,783; 7,537,915 and 7,442,522.

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